

MTH-4106 Factoring and Algebraic Fractions: **Worksheet #1**

Factor the following polynomials by **removing the greatest common factor**:

1.  $8x^3 + 12x^4 + 4x^5$

2.  $6a^2bc + 12a^2b^3c^2 - 18a^2b^2$

3.  $16x^3y + 12x^3y^2 - 8x^2y^4 + 20x^2y^2$

4.  $2m^2np - 3mn^2p^2 + 5m^3n^3p$

5.  $3k^3l^4 - 6k^2l^3 + 18k^4l^2 - 12k^5l^3 + 3k^3l^2$

6.  $a^3 - ax$

7.  $5ab - 5a^3b^2$

8.  $a^2bc + ab^2c + abc^2$

9.  $18a^3 - 24a^3b + 12ab^2$

$$10. \quad 12x^3y^2 - 8x^2y^3 - 4xy$$

$$11. \quad 8m^3n^3 - 12m^2n^2p^5 + 20m^5np^4$$

$$12. \quad 11a^2x^3y - 22b^2x^2y^2 + 33c^2x^2yz$$

$$13. \quad 12a^2x^3y^2 + 9ax^2y^3 - 15a^4x^4y^5$$

$$14. \quad -h^2k - k^2 - k^3$$

$$15. \quad -7r^2st + 14rs^2t^2u - 21r^2s^2t^2 - 7r^3s^2t$$

$$16. \quad x^2y^3 - x^2y^2 + x^2y$$

$$17. \quad 10x^3 - 25x^4y$$

$$18. \quad -16c + 64c^2d$$

$$19. \quad 6a^2b^3 + 14a^4b^3c$$

$$20. \quad 38x^3y^5 + 57x^4y^2$$

$$21. \quad 5ax^5 - 10a^2x^3 - 15a^3x^3$$

$$22. \quad 48a^3b^2c + 24a^3bc^3 - 16ab^3c^3 + 32ab^2c^4$$

$$23. \quad 3a^4b^2 - 3a^3b + 6a^2b - 9ab^3 + 9a^3b^2 - 12a^2b$$

$$24. \quad 12mx^4y^3 - 18nx^3y - 21x^2y^4 + 6x^2yz$$

$$25. \quad -9b^2 - 81b$$

$$26. \quad -8x^3yz^3 - 12x^2y^3z^5 + 20x^5yz^4$$

$$27. \quad 15x^3y - 12x^4y^3z + 7xy^2$$

$$28. \quad -8m^2n^3 - 4m^4n^2 - 16m^3n^2$$

$$29. \quad 3a^2b^2 - ab^2 + 6a^3b^3$$

## Answers to Worksheet #1

1.  $4x^3(2 + 3x + x^2)$
  2.  $6a^2b(c + 2b^2c^2 - 3b)$
  3.  $4x^2y(4x + 3xy - 2y^3 + 5y)$
  4.  $mnp(2m - 3np + 5m^2n^2)$
  5.  $3K^2l^2(Kl^2 - 2l + 6K^2 - 4K^3l + K)$
  6.  $a(a^2 - x)$
  7.  $5ab(1 - a^2b)$
  8.  $abc(a + b + c)$
  9.  $6a(3a^2 - 4a^2b + 2b^2)$
  10.  $4xy(3x^2y - 2xy^2 - 1)$
  11.  $4m^2n(2mn^2 - 3np^5 + 5m^3p^4)$
  12.  $11x^2y(a^2x - 2b^2y + 3c^2z)$
  13.  $3ax^2y^2(4ax + 3y - 5a^3x^2y^3)$
  14.  $-K(h^2 + K + K^2)$  or  $K(-h^2 - K - K^2)$
  15.  $-7rst(r - 2stu + 3rst + r^2s)$  or  
 $7rst(-r + 2stu - 3rst - r^2s)$
  16.  $x^2y(y^2 - y + 1)$
  17.  $5x^3(2 - 5xy)$
  18.  $-16c(1 - 4cd)$  or  $16c(-1 + 4cd)$
  19.  $2a^2b^3(3 + 7a^2c)$
  20.  $19x^3y^2(2y^3 + 3x)$
  21.  $5ax^3(x^2 - 2a - 3a^2)$
  22.  $8abc(6a^2b + 3a^2c^2 - 2b^2c^2 + 4bc^3)$
  23.  $3ab(a^3b - a^2 + 2a - 3b^2 + 3a^2b - 4a)$
  24.  $3x^2y(4mx^2y^2 - 6nx - 7y^3 + 2z)$
  25.  $-9b(b + 9)$  or  $9b(-b - 9)$
  26.  $-4x^2yz^3(2x + 3y^2z^2 - 5x^3z)$  or  $4x^2yz^3(-2x - 3y^2z^2 + 5x^3z)$
  27.  $xy(15x^2 - 12x^3y^2z + 7y)$
  28.  $-4m^2n^2(2n + m^2 + 4m)$  or  $4m^2n^2(-2n - m^2 - 4m)$
- See above for 29.