Science and Environment Stoichiometry Assignment

This assignment will be evaluated on neatness, completeness, and scientific thought.

Student's name: _____

class 4-

1. Calcium oxide, CaO, reacts with aluminum according to the following equation

 $3 \text{ CaO} + 2 \text{ Al} \rightarrow \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + 3 \text{ Ca}$

How many moles of aluminum are needed to react with 12 mol CaO?

2. The following reaction takes place in a closed container at elevated temperatures.

 $4 \ \text{NH}_3 \ + \ 5 \ \text{O}_2 \ \rightarrow \ 4 \ \text{NO} \ + \ 6 \ \text{H}_2\text{O}$

Suppose 34.0 g NH₃ reacts with sufficient amounts of O_2 and 50.0 g H₂O is produced. A) Calculate the theoretical yield of H₂O. B) Calculate the percent yield for this reaction.

3. A quick and inexpensive way to obtain hydrogen gas in the lab is to react a metal with an acid.

 $2 \text{ Al } (s) + 6 \text{ HCl } (aq) \rightarrow 3 \text{ H}_2 (g) + 2 \text{ AlCl}_3 (aq)$

A 5.00-g piece of aluminum reacts with hydrochloric acid. How many H_2 molecules are produced?

4. At high conditions of temperature and pressure, propane gas can be produced by the following reaction.

 $3 \text{ CO}(g) + 7 \text{ H}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{ C}_3\text{H}_8(g) + 3 \text{ H}_2\text{O}(g)$

A lab technician has at his disposal 9 moles of CO (g). How many moles of H_2 are needed for the above reaction to proceed?

5. Hydrogen gas can be produced in the lab by reacting Mg (s) with HCl (aq) according to the balanced equation below

Mg (s) + 2 HCl (aq) \rightarrow H₂ (g) + MgCl₂ (aq)

What volume of 3 mol/L HCl is required to completely react with 3 mol Mg?