## Science and Environment Stoichiometry Assignment

This assignment will be evaluated on neatness, completeness, and scientific thought.
Student's name: $\qquad$ class 4-

1. Calcium oxide, CaO , reacts with aluminum according to the following equation

$$
3 \mathrm{CaO}+2 \mathrm{Al} \rightarrow \mathrm{Al}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}+3 \mathrm{Ca}
$$

How many moles of aluminum are needed to react with 12 mol CaO ?
2. The following reaction takes place in a closed container at elevated temperatures.

$$
4 \mathrm{NH}_{3}+5 \mathrm{O}_{2} \rightarrow 4 \mathrm{NO}+6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}
$$

Suppose $34.0 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{NH}_{3}$ reacts with sufficient amounts of $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ and $50.0 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ is produced.
A) Calculate the theoretical yield of $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$.
B) Calculate the percent yield for this reaction.
3. A quick and inexpensive way to obtain hydrogen gas in the lab is to react a metal with an acid.

$$
2 \mathrm{Al}(\mathrm{~s})+6 \mathrm{HCl}(\mathrm{aq}) \rightarrow 3 \mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})+2 \mathrm{AlCl}_{3}(\mathrm{aq})
$$

A 5.00-g piece of aluminum reacts with hydrochloric acid. How many $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ molecules are produced?
4. At high conditions of temperature and pressure, propane gas can be produced by the following reaction.

$$
3 \mathrm{CO}(\mathrm{~g})+7 \mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g}) \rightarrow \mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8}(\mathrm{~g})+3 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{~g})
$$

A lab technician has at his disposal 9 moles of $\mathrm{CO}(\mathrm{g})$. How many moles of $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ are needed for the above reaction to proceed?
5. Hydrogen gas can be produced in the lab by reacting $\mathrm{Mg}(\mathrm{s})$ with $\mathrm{HCl}(\mathrm{aq})$ according to the balanced equation below

$$
\mathrm{Mg}(\mathrm{~s})+2 \mathrm{HCl}(\mathrm{aq}) \rightarrow \mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})+\mathrm{MgCl}_{2}(\mathrm{aq})
$$

What volume of $3 \mathrm{~mol} / \mathrm{L} \mathrm{HCl}$ is required to completely react with 3 mol Mg ?

