

MTH-4110 Operations on Algebraic Fractions: **Worksheet #1** (the only one!)

Reduce the following algebraic expressions to lowest terms, making sure to observe the order of operations. Show all the steps in the solutions.

1.
$$\left(\frac{2c+1}{c+3} + \frac{c^2-c}{c^2+2c-3} \right) \div \frac{3c^2+c}{c^2+c-6}$$

$$2. \left(\frac{k}{k-1} - \frac{k}{k+1} \right) \div \frac{k}{k^2-1}$$

$$3. \quad \frac{h^2 + 2h + 1}{h^2 + 3h + 2} + \frac{(h+3)^2}{h^2 - 9} \times \frac{h+1}{h^2 + 5h + 6}$$

$$4. \frac{x^2 + x - 2}{x^2 - 9} \times \frac{x + 3}{x + 2} + \frac{1}{x}$$

$$5. \quad \frac{-t^2}{t^2(t^2+t-2)} \div \frac{t}{t+2} - \frac{2}{1-t^2}$$

6. $\left(\frac{x^2+2x-3}{x^2-9} + \frac{x}{x-3}\right) \div (2x-1)$

$$7. \left(\frac{2}{a} - \frac{b}{a^2} \right) \div \frac{b}{a^3}$$

$$8. \left(\frac{m-n}{n} \cdot \frac{m}{n} \right) + \frac{m(m+n)}{n^2}$$

$$9. \quad \frac{a-b}{x-y} \cdot \frac{y-x}{b-a} + \frac{1}{a+b}$$

$$11. \left(\frac{a^2 + 5a + 6}{a + 3} - 1 - \frac{a + b}{a} \right) \div \frac{a^3 - ab}{a}$$

$$12. \frac{10-10y}{y^2-6y+5} + \frac{4y^2+4y+1}{2y^2-y-1} \div \frac{2y^2-9y-5}{y^2+4y-5}$$

$$13. \frac{pq + 2q - 8p - 16}{(q - 8)^2} \div \frac{q + 9}{q^2 + q - 72} - \frac{3}{p}$$

$$14. \frac{2x^2 - 7x + 3}{x^2 + x - 12} + \frac{2x^2 - 5x + 3}{-2x^2 - 2x + 4} \cdot \frac{4x^2 - 4}{2x^2 - x - 3}$$

$$15. \frac{a^3 - ab^2}{(a-b)^2(a+2b)} \div \left(\frac{a+b}{a^2+ab-2b^2} - \frac{a+b}{a^2-2ab+b^2} \right)$$

$$16. \frac{2s+3}{s^2-s-2} \times \frac{t^2-16}{2st-8s+3t-12} - \frac{t+4}{s-2}$$

$$17. \frac{x^2}{x^2 - y^2} - \frac{y^2}{x + y} \times \frac{2x^2 + xy - y^2}{2xy^2 - y^3}$$

$$18. \left(\frac{x}{x+2} + 3 - \frac{1}{x} \right) \times \frac{x+2}{8x^2+10x-4}$$

$$19. \left(\frac{x^2 - x - 6}{x^2 - 4} + \frac{x}{x - 2} \right) \div (2x - 3)$$

$$20. \left(a - \frac{8}{a+2} + \frac{a^2-1}{a^2+a-2} \right) \cdot \frac{3a+6}{7-3a-a^2}$$

$$21. \left(\frac{y}{2y^2 - 5y - 3} - \frac{4}{y^2 + 2y - 15} \right) \cdot \frac{2y^2 + 9y + 4}{y^2 + 5y + 4}$$

$$22. \left(\frac{2x+1}{x+3} + \frac{x}{x+3} \right) \div \frac{3x^2+x}{x^2+x-6}$$

$$23. \frac{m^2 - p^2}{p^2} \div \left(\frac{m}{p^2} - \frac{2}{p} + \frac{1}{m} \right)$$

$$24. \frac{2b^2 + 9b + 4}{b^2 + 5b + 4} + \frac{2b(b+2)(b-1)}{2-b-b^2} \times \frac{b}{b^2-1}$$

$$25. \frac{m^2 + n^2}{m^2 - n^2} - \frac{n^2}{m + 2n} \cdot \frac{15m^2 + 27mn - 6n^2}{15mn^2 - 3n^3}$$

$$26. \frac{x^2 - 3x + 2}{x^2 - 16} - \frac{x^2 + 5x + 4}{x^2 - 2x - 3} \cdot \frac{2x^2 - 5x - 3}{2x^2 - 32}$$

$$27. \left(\frac{g}{g-1} - \frac{g}{g+1} \right) \div \frac{g}{g^2-1}$$

$$28. \frac{-2x^2 + 5x - 2}{2x^2 - 3x + 1} + \frac{x^2 + x - 12}{x^2 + 3x - 4} \div \frac{x^2 - 5x + 6}{2x^2 - 7x + 6}$$

$$29. \left(\frac{2g(2g-3k)}{2g^2+gk-6k^2} - 2 + \frac{3k}{g+2k} \right) \times \frac{2g+4k}{gk}$$

$$30. \left(\frac{f^2 + 4f}{f^2} - 1 - \frac{f^2}{f^2 + 4f} \right) \times \frac{f + 4}{f^2 - 4f - 16}$$

$$31. \frac{10-10y}{5-6y+y^2} + \frac{4y+1+4y^2}{2y^2-y-1} \div \frac{2y^2-9y-5}{y^2+4y-5}$$

$$32. \frac{4a^2 - b^2}{b - a} \div \left(\frac{2a}{b + a} + \frac{3b}{b - a} \right)$$

$$33. \frac{a^3 - ab^2}{(a-b)^2(a+2b)} \div \left(\frac{a+b}{a^2+ab-2b^2} - \frac{a+b}{a^2-2ab+b^2} \right)$$

$$34. \frac{(2x+2y)(x^2y)}{(2xy+2y^2)(x^2-xy)} - \frac{9y^2-x^2}{x^3-3x^2y} \div \frac{3y^2-2xy-x^2}{x^2y}$$

$$35. (s+t) + \frac{15s^2t - 5st^2}{4m^2 - n^2} \div \frac{st}{2m-n} \cdot \frac{2m+n}{9s^2 - t^2}$$

$$36. \frac{a^3 - ab^2}{a^3 - 4a^2b + 3ab^2} \div \frac{-2a^2 + ab + 3b^2}{a - 3b} - \frac{a}{3ab - 2b^2}$$

$$37. \left(\frac{2x-5}{3x^2-11x-4} + \frac{4}{2x^2-5x-12} \right) \div \frac{4x^2+8x-11}{-2x^2+5x+12}$$

$$38. \frac{a^2}{a^2 - b^2} - \frac{b^2}{a + b} \circ \frac{4a^2 + 2ab - 2b^2}{4ab^2 - 2b^3}$$

$$39. \frac{2x^2 + xy}{2x^2 + xy - y^2} \div \left(\frac{2x + y}{4x^2 - 4xy + y^2} - \frac{2x + y}{2x^2 + xy - y^2} \right)$$

$$40. \left(\frac{2}{1-x^2} - \frac{1}{1+x} + 3 \right) \cdot (x-1)^2$$